

GROUP



DELTA

**AERIALY DEPOSITED LEAD (ADL) INVESTIGATION
TEMESCAL CANYON ROAD OVER TEMESCAL WASH
BRIDGE REPLACEMENT PROJECT
LAKE ELSINORE, CALIFORNIA
BRLS-5074(015)**

Prepared for:

**CITY OF LAKE ELSINORE
130 South Main Street
Lake Elsinore, California 92530**

**AGUILAR CONSULTING, INC.
2155 Chicago Avenue, Suite 301
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Prepared by:

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1035 South Milliken Avenue, Suite G
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**GDC Project No. EN617
March 18, 2016**



GROUP DELTA

City of Lake Elsinore
130 South Main Street
Lake Elsinore, CA 92530

March 18, 2016
Project No. EN617

Aguilar Consulting, Inc.
2155 Chicago Avenue, Suite 301
Riverside, California 92507

Attention: Ati Eskandari, PE and Ceazar Aguilar, PE

Subject: Aerially Deposited Lead Investigation
Temescal Canyon Road over Temescal Wash Bridge Replacement Project
Lake Elsinore, California

Dear Ms. Eskandari and Mr. Aguilar:

Group Delta Consultants, Inc. (GDC) is pleased to submit to the City of Lake Elsinore and Aguilar Consulting Inc. this report on the results of an Aerially Deposited Lead (ADL) Investigation for the Temescal Canyon Road over Temescal Wash Bridge Replacement Project. The purpose of the ADL investigation is to evaluate the lead content of unpaved soil along the current Temescal Canyon Road alignment and the proposed intersection at Lake Street to assess the requirements for management of this soil. The ADL investigation included the submission of a Work Plan and approval of the Work Plan by the City of Lake Elsinore and Aguilar Consulting Inc., the collection of soil samples, laboratory analysis, data evaluation, statistical analysis, and preparation of this report.

Should you have any questions regarding this report, please feel free to call us at:
(949) 450-2100.

Sincerely,
GROUP DELTA CONSULTANTS, INC.

Glenn Burks, Ph.D., P.E.
Principal - Director of Environmental Services

Jack Packwood
Associate

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Enclosure: CD containing a PDF copy of the report

1.0 INTRODUCTION

1.1 Project Description

This report has been prepared to present the procedures and results of an Aerially Deposited Lead (ADL) investigation performed for the Temescal Canyon Road over Temescal Wash Bridge Replacement Project in Lake Elsinore, California (Project).

The proposed Temescal Canyon Road over Temescal Wash Bridge Replacement Project is located in north Lake Elsinore, California (Figure 1). The existing bridge at the site is a 2-span reinforced concrete structure with 2 abutments and a center bent in Temescal Wash. The approach roadway is a narrow 2-lane asphalt paved roadway with narrow unpaved shoulders. The current bridge will be replaced with a 4-lane structure west of the existing bridge. In addition, approximately 3,300 feet (ft) of Temescal Canyon Road will be reconstructed to follow a modified alignment.

Proposed project construction will involve disturbance of near surface soils along the existing road that have the potential to contain ADL. In general, excavation is proposed to a depth of approximately 1 foot (ft) below ground surface.

1.2 Project Objectives and Scope of Work

The objective of this investigation is to evaluate unpaved soil along the Project alignment for the presence of ADL. ADL is typically present at higher concentrations along unpaved areas adjacent to roads with high traffic due to the historical use of leaded fuels. Soil samples were collected from unpaved areas along the project alignment adjacent to Temescal Canyon Road where future soil disturbance is anticipated.

Results of the ADL tests were incorporated into an ADL statistical analysis and presented in this ADL investigation report. The information obtained from this study will be used to identify health and safety issues due to the potential lead hazard and to determine proper handling and disposal options prior to Project construction.

The ADL testing followed the procedures presented in the "Workplan for Site Investigation Temescal Canyon Road Bridge over Temescal Wash Project, Lake Elsinore, California" dated January 12, 2016. The Work Plan was reviewed and approved by the City of Lake Elsinore and Augilar Consulting Inc.

This work was also performed in accordance with U.S. Environmental Protection Agency SW-846 "Test Methods for Evaluating Solid Waste".

The authorized scope of work was as follows:

- Preparation of a work plan;
- Field investigation and soil sampling;
- Laboratory analysis of soil samples;
- Review and analysis of laboratory results, and;
- Preparation of this ADL Investigation Report.

2.0 FIELD INVESTIGATION

Section 2.0 outlines the field procedures employed to collect samples and the laboratory analytical methods utilized.

2.1 Utility Clearance

Prior to conducting the investigation, an initial Site reconnaissance was conducted to ensure accessibility and safety of sampling locations. Boring locations were marked with white paint on the shoulder of the roadway and a wooden stake at the proposed sample location. The Underground Service Alert of Southern California was notified of the planned field work more than 48 hours prior to commencement of field activities to confirm the absence of subsurface utilities at the investigation locations.

2.2 Soil Sampling

Soil sampling was performed on February 11, 2016 in unpaved areas within the zone of the future soil disturbance. Sampling locations were positioned along the Project alignment on both sides of Temescal Canyon Road, and at the new proposed intersection of Temescal Canyon Road and Lake Street. ADL sampling locations, or boring locations, are presented in Figure 2.

Soil samples were collected at approximate depths of 0.5 ft and 1.0 ft below ground surface (bgs). These depth intervals are based on the expected depths of soil disturbance.

The field investigation consisted of performing 10 hand-auger borings and collection of 20 primary soil samples. In addition, Group Delta collected 2 field duplicate quality control (QC) soil samples, with one field duplicate collected per 10 primary samples. The amount of soil samples collected during the field investigation exceeded the minimum number of samples required and/or specified by the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency SW-846 "Test Methods for Evaluating Solid Waste" document (≥ 4 samples).

For borehole naming, GDC named each borehole sequentially from west to east. For sample naming, GDC labeled each sample with the borehole from which it was collected followed by a dash and then the depth the sample was collected from in feet (e.g., ADL-1-0.5, ADL-1-1.0, etc.) Duplicate samples were labeled with the same sample name as the primary sample followed by a dash and then "DUP" (e.g., ADL-1-0.5-DUP).

2.2.1 Field Sampling Equipment

The following equipment was used during the performance of fieldwork:

:

1. One (1) hand-held 3-inch diameter stainless steel auger
2. Twenty-two (22) 8-oz sealed glass jars with Teflon lined lids
3. Personal Protective Equipment (PPE)
4. Three 5-gallon buckets
5. Tap water
6. Deionized water
7. Liquinox
8. Plastic sheeting
9. Box cooler for storage of the collected samples
10. Self-adhesive jar labels and chain-of-custody (COC) sheets

2.2.2 Sampling Procedures

Presented below is the procedure followed in the field:

1. Initiate boring with a hand-held 3-inch diameter stainless steel auger;
2. Advance the boring to the first sampling depth;
3. Transfer the sample from the tube of the hand-auger directly into a sealable 8-oz glass jar;
4. Appropriately label all samples with the boring number, sample depth, and time and date of sample collection using self-adhesive label;
5. Place the samples on ice in a cooler box;
6. Repeat the procedure for the remaining sample depths;
7. Collect two separate samples from 10% of the samples as QC field sample duplicates; both samples undergo the same analyses;
8. Clean and rinse the sampling equipment after each boring is completed by washing with a solution of Liquinox followed by tap water and then deionized water rinses;
9. Decontamination liquids shall be stored, labeled, and disposed of appropriately;
10. Once equipment is cleaned, the equipment is not placed directly on the ground but on top of plastic sheeting or upon clean equipment racks;
11. After decontaminating the field sampling equipment, rinse the equipment with deionized water and collect the rinseate/equipment blank for analysis;
12. Record a summary of the observations and general soil conditions for each boring;
13. Backfill borings with soil cuttings and native soil to meet the existing grade;
14. Fill out chain-of-custody form, and;

15. Transport the samples on ice to a chemical testing laboratory certified by the State Water Resources Control Board (SWRCB) Environmental Laboratory Accreditation Program (ELAP).

3.0 RESULTS OF LABORATORY TESTING

3.1 Laboratory Analysis

Soil samples collected during the investigation were transported to A & R Laboratories (A&R) in Ontario, California for laboratory analyses. A&R is a laboratory certified by the SWRCB ELAP. The results of the laboratory analysis are presented in laboratory analytical reports provided as Appendix A and include copies of the completed COC forms, laboratory analytical results, the quality control sample (field and laboratory) results, and a narrative of any deviations and corrective actions taken.

ADL testing was performed to determine soil handling and disposal options as well as for health and safety/worker protection. A brief description of the analytical process is provided as follows:

- All soil samples were homogenized and analyzed for total lead, using Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Method 6010B.
- It is standard protocol that all samples containing greater or equal to 50 milligrams per kilogram (mg/kg) total lead be analyzed for soluble lead using the California Waste Extraction Test (WET) (Citric acid extraction/EPA Method 3050A) and 6010B for extractable lead. However, none of the samples analyzed equaled or exceeded 50 mg/kg, and therefore the WET analysis was not performed.
- Samples containing greater than or equal to 1,000 mg/kg of total lead or greater than 5 milligrams per liter (mg/l) of extractable lead using WET (Citric acid) were to be analyzed using the EPA Toxic Characteristic Leaching Procedure (TCLP) using EPA Method 1311 for leachable lead. However, none of the samples analyzed met this criteria, and therefore the TCLP analysis was not performed.

3.2 ADL Analytical Results

The analytical results of this investigation are described in the following subsections. The analytical results for lead analyses are summarized in Table 1 and the sampling locations are shown on Figure 2.

3.2.1 Total Lead

Total lead was detected in each of the 22 samples analyzed. Total lead concentrations ranged from 3.20 mg/kg to 28.20 mg/kg with an average detected concentration of 8.99 mg/kg. None of the samples analyzed contained total lead concentrations that equaled or exceeded the 50 mg/kg criteria requiring the samples to be analyzed for STLC-WET (citric acid).

3.2.2 Soluble Lead STLC (WET-Citrate)

None of the samples collected were analyzed for soluble lead using the California WET method using citric acid due to no detected concentrations of lead at or above 50 mg/kg.

3.2.3 Toxicity Characteristic Leaching Procedure (TCLP)

None of the samples collected underwent supplemental analysis for soluble lead using the TCLP method due to low detected concentrations of lead.

3.3 Data Validation

Group Delta and A&R use Quality Assurance/Quality Control (QA/QC) measures to minimize and control errors associated with field and laboratory methods. Duplicate soil samples were collected at a rate of one duplicate per ten primary soil samples. The results of duplicate soil samples are presented in Table 1.

Field QA/QC measures also consisted of cleaning sampling equipment (i.e., hand auger) between each use with a detergent solution followed by tap and distilled/purified water rinses as necessary. One equipment blank sample was collected per the requirements to collect equipment blank samples at the rate of one per day per sampling device. The equipment blank was analyzed for total lead, the same chemical of concern that the soil samples collected with the specified field equipment were analyzed. Lead was not detected in the equipment blank sample.

Laboratory QA/QC measures include the use of matrix spikes, duplicates, and method blanks, in addition to calculation of percent recovery and relative percentage difference. A review of the laboratory QA/QC results indicates satisfactory data reporting, and the data are of sufficient quality for the purposes of this report.

4.0 STATISTICAL DATA EVALUATION

The following section describes the statistical methods utilized to evaluate the available lead data set for the site. The purpose of the data evaluation is to help determine the Upper Confidence Limits (UCLs) of lead concentrations at each sampling depth to better classify soil for hazardous waste management. This statistical analysis was conducted using the software program ProUCL (version 5.0). ProUCL is recommended by Caltrans as the appropriate statistical software to be used to perform the ADL statistical analyses. The outputs for the ProUCL calculations are presented as Appendices B, C, and D.

For the statistical analyses conducted for the Project, the Site was analyzed as one segment.

4.1 Population Distribution

A histogram generated by ProUCL indicates that the total lead data follows a lognormal distribution. However, a test for population distribution was not necessary in order to apply the appropriate statistical methods when examining the UCLs on the total lead means. The appropriate statistical method is automatically suggested by ProUCL v.5.0 and is dependent on the distribution of the data set analyzed. The recommended statistical methods provided by ProUCL for calculating 95% UCLs are provided herein. A histogram for the data distribution is presented as Appendix B.

Data for total lead concentrations was analyzed by ProUCL to identify outliers in the data set. No outliers were identified that must be removed from the sample results prior to the 95% UCL calculations discussed below. The potential outlier data output is presented in Appendix B.

4.2 95% Upper Confidence Limit Analysis

The upper one-sided 95% UCL of the arithmetic mean is defined as the value that, when calculated repeatedly for randomly drawn subsets of site data, equals or exceeds the true mean 95% of the time. Statistical confidence limits are the classical tool for addressing uncertainties of a distribution mean. The UCLs of the arithmetic mean concentration are used as the mean concentrations because it is not possible to know the true mean due to the essentially infinite number of soil samples that could be collected from a site. The UCLs therefore account for uncertainties due to limited sampling data. The actual Site soil lead concentrations may vary from statistical projections, as results are influenced by the limited number of samples collected within each segment analyzed.

The 95% UCLs of the mean for use on the project are presented as results from the ProUCL analyses. Statistical analyses were completed for the project segments with the following depth interval considerations:

- Surface to 0.5 ft bgs
- 0.5 to 1.0 ft bgs
- Surface to 1.0 ft bgs

The Site was analyzed as one segment. The recommended UCL methods for use on the project are presented as results from the ProUCL analyses. The table below provides data for specified depth intervals for the Project including the results of the 95% UCL analyses, the waste class, and the UCL statistical method utilized per ProUCL. Significant figures vary based upon the ProUCL output. The ProUCL outputs for each UCL analysis are provided in Appendix C.

The 95% UCL analysis conducted utilized laboratory provided data. UCL results are provided in the table below:

TABLE A
Temescal Canyon Road – 95% Upper Confidence Limit

| Depth (feet) | Total Lead Mean (mg/kg) | Total Lead UCL (mg/kg) | Waste Class | UCL Used |
|---------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|
| 0.0-0.5 | 9.78 | 17.16 | Non-Hazardous | 95% Adjusted Gamma UCL |
| 0.5-1.0 | 7.86 | 17.98 | Non-Hazardous | 95% Chebyshev UCL |
| 0-1.0 | 8.82 | 15.87 | Non-Hazardous | 95% Chebyshev UCL |

All individual and combined depth intervals along Temescal Canyon Road would be classified as non-hazardous waste if disposed off-site.

5.0 CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

Under the federal and state hazardous waste classifications, soil can be categorized into specific ADL soil management types. To classify the soil on the Project, Group Delta conducted statistical analyses by evaluating the Site as one segment. Average total lead values were below regulatory levels, and none of the samples analyzed exceeded 50 mg/kg.

Soil from all depth intervals would be classified as non-hazardous waste if disposed offsite. Surplus soil can be disposed of as non-hazardous waste at a Class III landfill or exported for reuse elsewhere in accordance with the destination's waste acceptance policy and local environmental regulations. Excavated soil is not restricted for on-site reuse.

6.0 HEALTH EFFECTS OF LEAD

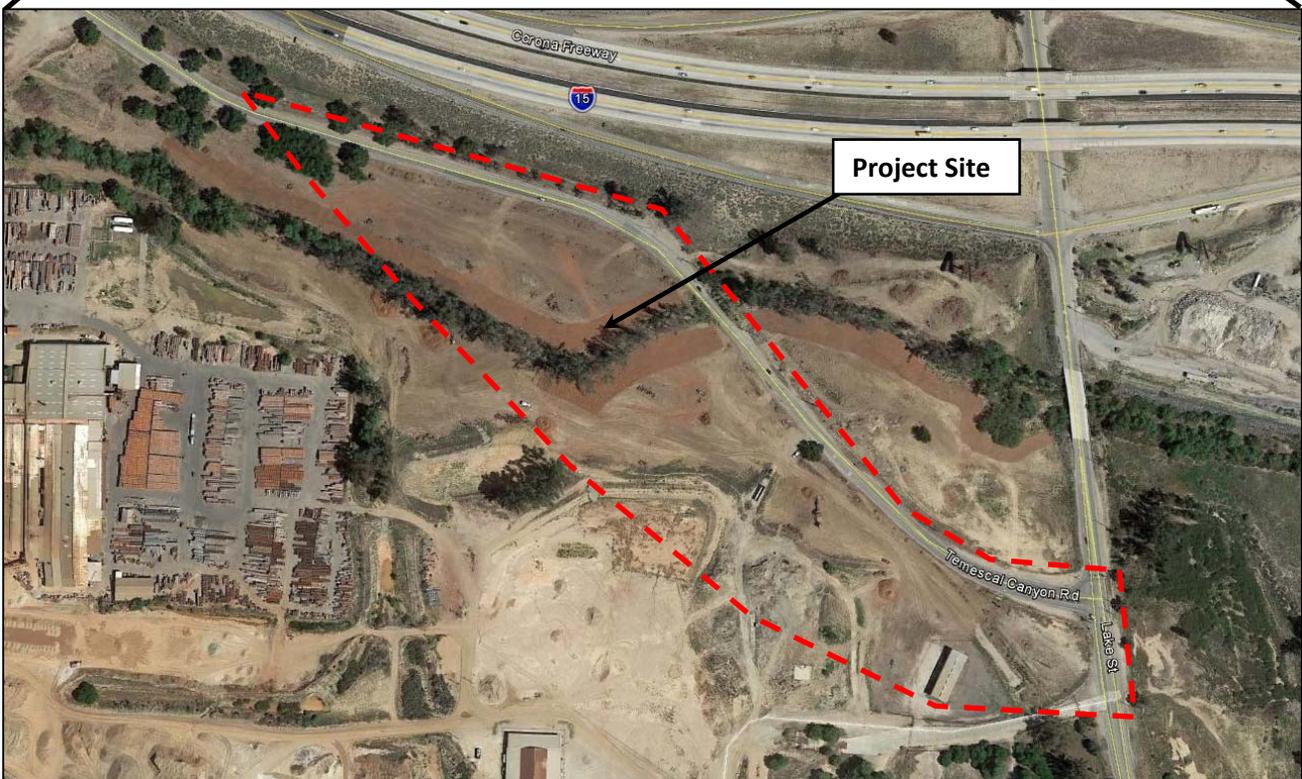
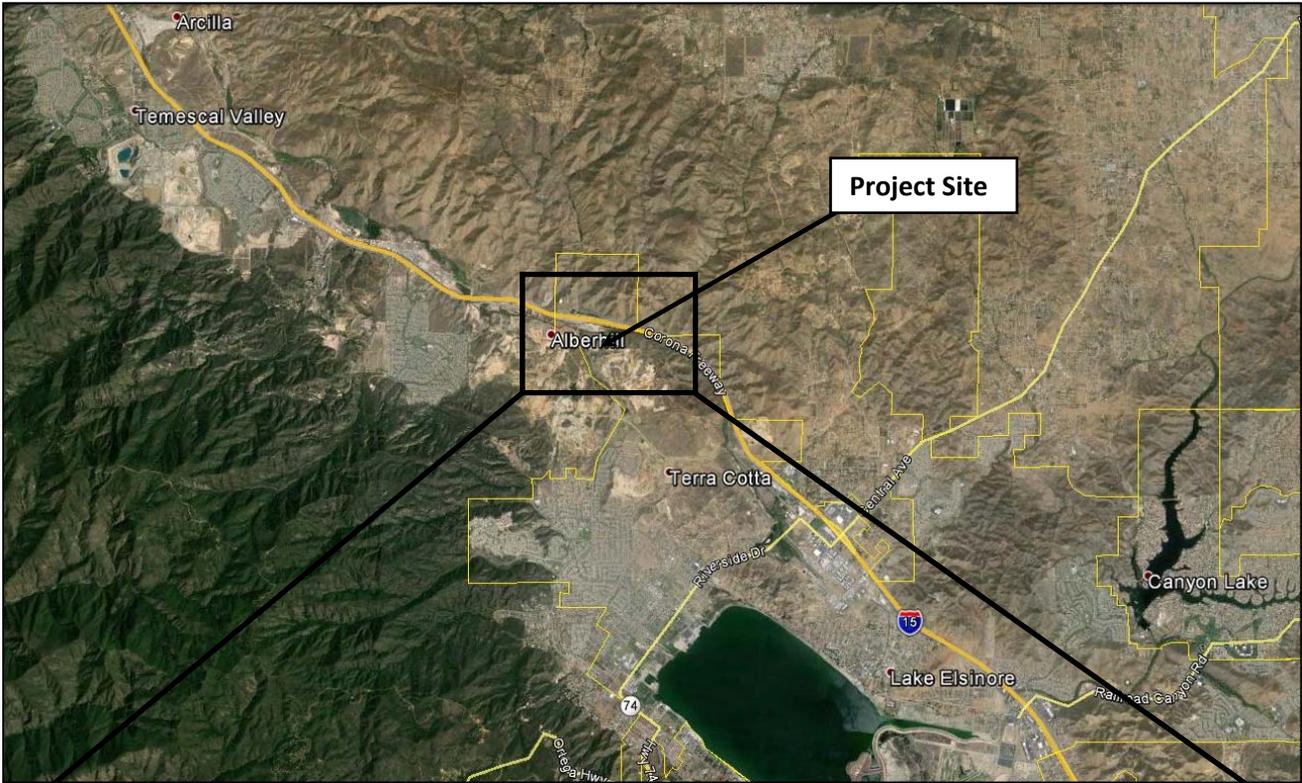
Concentrations of lead in soil represent a potential threat to the health of site workers performing earthwork activities on some highway construction projects. The permissible exposure limit (PEL) for lead is 0.05 milligrams per cubic meter (mg/m³) in air based on an eight-hour time-weighted average (TWA); the Immediately Dangerous to Life and Health (IDLH) exposure limit is 100 mg/m³ as established by the National Institute of Occupational Safety and Health (NIOSH). Exposure to lead in excess of these occupational exposure limits and the deleterious health effects associated with lead exposure are not expected during construction activities for this Project due to the low concentrations of lead encountered during this investigation.

7.0 REFERENCES

Group Delta Consultants, "Workplan for Site Investigation Temescal Canyon Road Bridge over Temescal Wash Project, Lake Elsinore, California" dated January 12, 2016 prepared for the City of Lake Elsinore and Augilar Consulting Inc.

California Department of Transportation (Caltrans), "Caltrans Aerially Deposited Lead Guidance," dated June 2007.

Figures



Reference: Google Earth



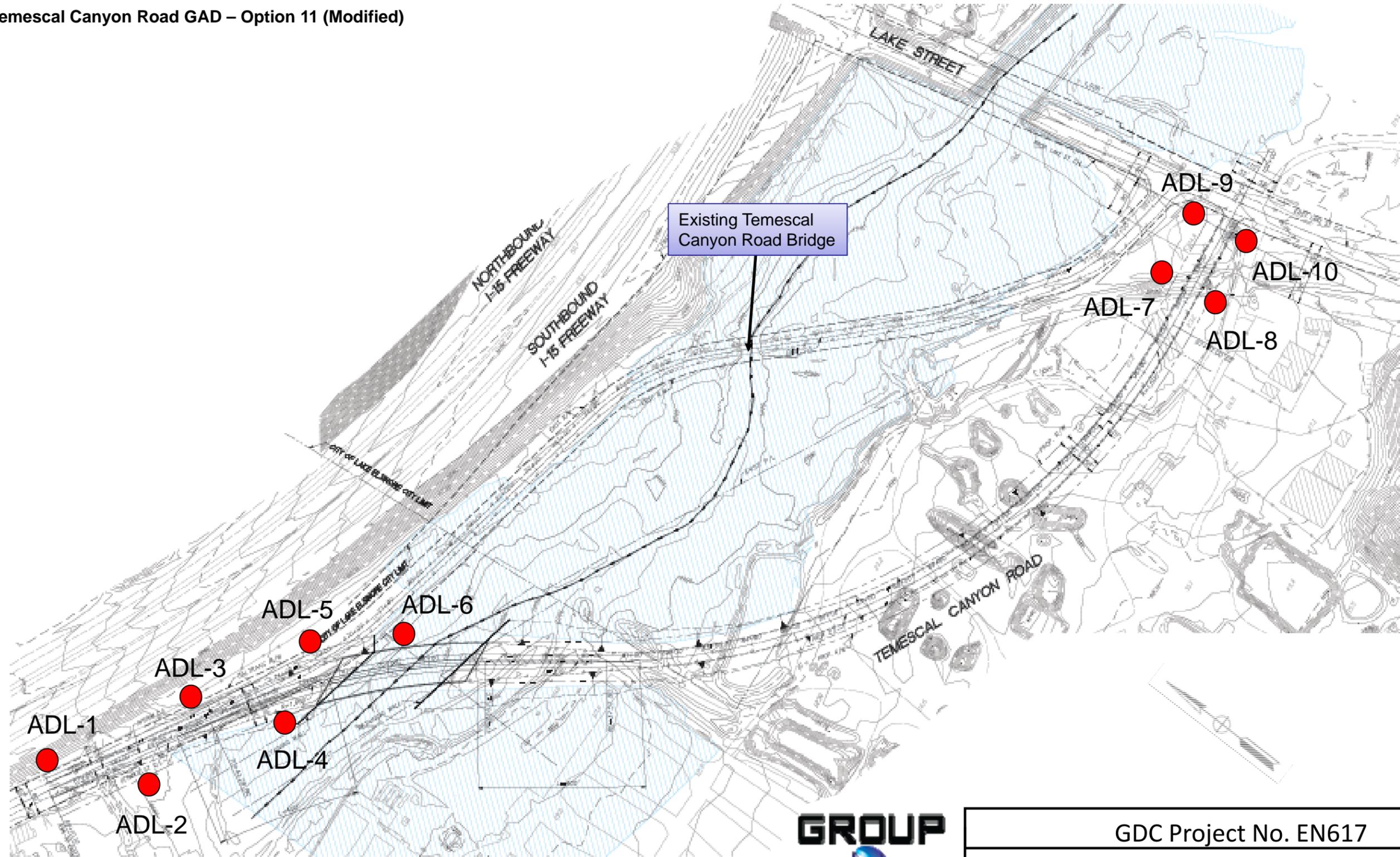
GDC Project No. EN617

Project Location Map

ADL Investigation
 Temescal Canyon Road over Temescal Wash
 Lake Elsinore, California

Figure 1

Source: Temescal Canyon Road GAD – Option 11 (Modified)



LEGEND

● Approximate Soil Sampling Location



GDC Project No. EN617

ADL Sample Location Plan

ADL Investigation

Temescal Canyon Road over Temescal Wash
Lake Elsinore, California

Figure: 2

Tables

Table 1
 Summary of ADL Results
 Temescal Canyon Road over Temescal Wash Bridge Replacement Project
 Lake Elsinore, California

| Sample ID | Sample Depth (feet) | Total Lead (mg/kg) | Station Location |
|----------------|---------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| ADL-1-0.5 | 0.5 | 18.30 | 67+00 |
| ADL-1-1.5 | 1.5 | 4.64 | |
| ADL-2-0.5 | 0.5 | 6.21 | 68+00 |
| ADL-2-1.5 | 1.5 | 3.59 | |
| ADL-3-0.5 | 0.5 | 7.79 | 69+00 |
| ADL-3-1.5 | 1.5 | 4.86 | |
| ADL-4-0.5 | 0.5 | 21.80 | 70+00 |
| ADL-4-1.5 | 1.5 | 28.20 | |
| ADL-5-0.5 | 0.5 | 20.30 | 73+00 |
| ADL-5-0.5-DUP | 0.5 | 15.60 | |
| ADL-5-1.5 | 1.5 | 7.90 | |
| ADL-6-0.5 | 0.5 | 7.96 | 74+00 |
| ADL-6-1.5 | 1.5 | 8.94 | |
| ADL-7-0.5 | 0.5 | 3.31 | 99+00 |
| ADL-7-1.5 | 1.5 | 5.90 | |
| ADL-8-0.5 | 0.5 | 3.43 | 98+00 |
| ADL-8-1.5 | 1.5 | 5.68 | |
| ADL-9-0.5 | 0.5 | 3.20 | 100+00 |
| ADL-9-1.5 | 1.5 | 4.95 | |
| ADL-10-0.5 | 0.5 | 5.49 | 100+00 |
| ADL-10-0.5-DUP | 0.5 | 5.72 | |
| ADL-10-1.5 | 1.5 | 3.92 | |

mg/kg - milligrams per kilogram
 DUP- duplicate sample

Appendix A
Laboratory Analytical Reports



A & R Laboratories

Formerly Microbac Southern California

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ONTARIO, CA 91761

951-779-0310

www.arlaboratories.com

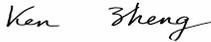
FAX 951-779-0344

office@arlaboratories.com

| | |
|----------|----------------------|
| FDA# | 2030513 |
| LA City# | 10261 |
| ELAP#s | 2789 2790 2122 |

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CASE NARRATIVE

| | |
|--|--|
| Authorized Signature Name / Title (print) | Ken Zheng, President |
| Signature / Date |  Ken Zheng, President 02/12/2016 13:21:46 |
| Laboratory Job No. (Certificate of Analysis No.) | 1602-00083 |
| Project Name / No. | TEMESCAL CANYON ROAD BRIDGE ADL / PTS EN617 |
| Dates Sampled (from/to) | 02/11/16 To 02/11/16 |
| Dates Received (from/to) | 02/11/16 To 02/11/16 |
| Dates Reported (from/to) | 02/12/16 To 2/12/2016 |
| Chains of Custody Received | Yes |

| | |
|-----------|--|
| Comments: | |
|-----------|--|

| | |
|----------------------------|--|
| Subcontracting | |
| Inorganic Analyses | |
| No analyses sub-contracted | |

| | |
|---------------------|--|
| Sample Condition(s) | |
| All samples intact | |

| | |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| Positive Results (Organic Compounds) | |
| None | |



A & R Laboratories

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| FDA# | 2030513 |
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| | 2790 |
| | 2122 |

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CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

1602-00083

GROUP DELTA CONSULTANTS, INC.

JACK PACKWOOD

1035 S. MILLIKEN AVENUE

SUITE G

ONTARIO, CA 91761

Project: TEMESCAL CANYON ROAD BRIDGE ADL / PTS

Date Reported 02/12/16

Date Received 02/11/16

Invoice No. 75335

Cust # G083

Permit Number

Customer P.O. EN617

| Analysis | Result | Qual | Units | Method | DF | RL | Date | Tech |
|--|----------|------|-------|-----------|----|-------|--------------------------------------|------|
| Sample: 001 ADL-7-0.5 Sample Matrix: Soil | | | | | | | Date & Time Sampled: 02/11/16 @ 8:52 | |
| [Metals] | | | | | | | | |
| Metals Acid Digestion | Complete | | | EPA 3050B | 1 | | 02/12/16 | TLB |
| Lead | 3.31 | | mg/Kg | EPA 6010B | 1 | 0.500 | 02/12/16 | TLB |
| Sample: 002 ADL-7-1.5 Sample Matrix: Soil | | | | | | | Date & Time Sampled: 02/11/16 @ 9:06 | |
| [Metals] | | | | | | | | |
| Metals Acid Digestion | Complete | | | EPA 3050B | 1 | | 02/12/16 | TLB |
| Lead | 5.90 | | mg/Kg | EPA 6010B | 1 | 0.500 | 02/12/16 | TLB |
| Sample: 003 ADL-8-0.5 Sample Matrix: Soil | | | | | | | Date & Time Sampled: 02/11/16 @ 9:11 | |
| [Metals] | | | | | | | | |
| Metals Acid Digestion | Complete | | | EPA 3050B | 1 | | 02/12/16 | TLB |
| Lead | 3.43 | | mg/Kg | EPA 6010B | 1 | 0.500 | 02/12/16 | TLB |
| Sample: 004 ADL-8-1.5 Sample Matrix: Soil | | | | | | | Date & Time Sampled: 02/11/16 @ 9:18 | |
| [Metals] | | | | | | | | |
| Metals Acid Digestion | Complete | | | EPA 3050B | 1 | | 02/12/16 | TLB |
| Lead | 5.68 | | mg/Kg | EPA 6010B | 1 | 0.500 | 02/12/16 | TLB |
| Sample: 005 ADL-9-0.5 Sample Matrix: Soil | | | | | | | Date & Time Sampled: 02/11/16 @ 9:26 | |
| [Metals] | | | | | | | | |
| Metals Acid Digestion | Complete | | | EPA 3050B | 1 | | 02/12/16 | TLB |
| Lead | 3.20 | | mg/Kg | EPA 6010B | 1 | 0.500 | 02/12/16 | TLB |
| Sample: 006 ADL-9-1.5 Sample Matrix: Soil | | | | | | | Date & Time Sampled: 02/11/16 @ 9:35 | |
| [Metals] | | | | | | | | |
| Metals Acid Digestion | Complete | | | EPA 3050B | 1 | | 02/12/16 | TLB |
| Lead | 4.95 | | mg/Kg | EPA 6010B | 1 | 0.500 | 02/12/16 | TLB |



A & R Laboratories

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| | |
|----------|---------|
| FDA# | 2030513 |
| LA City# | 10261 |
| ELAP#s | 2789 |
| | 2790 |
| | 2122 |

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CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

1602-00083

GROUP DELTA CONSULTANTS, INC.

JACK PACKWOOD

1035 S. MILLIKEN AVENUE

SUITE G

ONTARIO, CA 91761

Project: TEMESCAL CANYON ROAD BRIDGE ADL / PTS

Date Reported 02/12/16

Date Received 02/11/16

Invoice No. 75335

Cust # G083

Permit Number

Customer P.O. EN617

| Analysis | Result | Qual | Units | Method | DF | RL | Date | Tech |
|---|----------|------|-------|-----------|----|-------|----------|------|
| Sample: 007 ADL-10-0.5 Date & Time Sampled: 02/11/16 @ 9:40 | | | | | | | | |
| Sample Matrix: Soil | | | | | | | | |
| [Metals] | | | | | | | | |
| Metals Acid Digestion | Complete | | | EPA 3050B | 1 | | 02/12/16 | TLB |
| Lead | 5.49 | | mg/Kg | EPA 6010B | 1 | 0.500 | 02/12/16 | TLB |
| Sample: 008 ADL-10-0.5-DUP Date & Time Sampled: 02/11/16 @ 9:41 | | | | | | | | |
| Sample Matrix: Soil | | | | | | | | |
| [Metals] | | | | | | | | |
| Metals Acid Digestion | Complete | | | EPA 3050B | 1 | | 02/12/16 | TLB |
| Lead | 5.72 | | mg/Kg | EPA 6010B | 1 | 0.500 | 02/12/16 | TLB |
| Sample: 009 ADL-10-1.5 Date & Time Sampled: 02/11/16 @ 9:54 | | | | | | | | |
| Sample Matrix: Soil | | | | | | | | |
| [Metals] | | | | | | | | |
| Metals Acid Digestion | Complete | | | EPA 3050B | 1 | | 02/12/16 | TLB |
| Lead | 3.92 | | mg/Kg | EPA 6010B | 1 | 0.500 | 02/12/16 | TLB |
| Sample: 010 PTS-2 Date & Time Sampled: 02/11/16 @ 10:30 | | | | | | | | |
| Sample Matrix: Soil | | | | | | | | |
| [Metals] | | | | | | | | |
| Metals Acid Digestion | Complete | | | EPA 3050B | 1 | | 02/12/16 | TLB |
| Chromium | <0.500 | | mg/Kg | EPA 6010B | 1 | 0.500 | 02/12/16 | TLB |
| Lead | 1.54 | | mg/Kg | EPA 6010B | 1 | 0.500 | 02/12/16 | TLB |
| Sample: 011 PTS-3 Date & Time Sampled: 02/11/16 @ 10:35 | | | | | | | | |
| Sample Matrix: Soil | | | | | | | | |
| [Metals] | | | | | | | | |
| Metals Acid Digestion | Complete | | | EPA 3050B | 1 | | 02/12/16 | TLB |
| Chromium | 0.704 | | mg/Kg | EPA 6010B | 1 | 0.500 | 02/12/16 | TLB |
| Lead | 2.79 | | mg/Kg | EPA 6010B | 1 | 0.500 | 02/12/16 | TLB |
| Sample: 012 ADL-1-0.5 Date & Time Sampled: 02/11/16 @ 11:40 | | | | | | | | |
| Sample Matrix: Soil | | | | | | | | |



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| | |
|----------|---------|
| FDA# | 2030513 |
| LA City# | 10261 |
| ELAP#s | 2789 |
| | 2790 |
| | 2122 |

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CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

1602-00083

GROUP DELTA CONSULTANTS, INC.
JACK PACKWOOD
1035 S. MILLIKEN AVENUE
SUITE G
ONTARIO, CA 91761
Project: TEMESCAL CANYON ROAD BRIDGE ADL / PTS

Date Reported 02/12/16

Date Received 02/11/16

Invoice No. 75335

Cust # G083

Permit Number

Customer P.O. EN617

| Analysis | Result | Qual | Units | Method | DF | RL | Date | Tech |
|--|----------|------|-------|-----------|----|-------|---------------------------------------|------|
| Sample: 012 ADL-1-0.5 Sample Matrix: Soil | | | | | | | Date & Time Sampled: 02/11/16 @ 11:40 | |
| [Metals] | | | | | | | | |
| Metals Acid Digestion | Complete | | | EPA 3050B | 1 | | 02/12/16 | TLB |
| Lead | 18.3 | | mg/Kg | EPA 6010B | 1 | 0.500 | 02/12/16 | TLB |
| Sample: 013 ADL-1-1.5 Sample Matrix: Soil | | | | | | | Date & Time Sampled: 02/11/16 @ 11:58 | |
| [Metals] | | | | | | | | |
| Metals Acid Digestion | Complete | | | EPA 3050B | 1 | | 02/12/16 | TLB |
| Lead | 4.64 | | mg/Kg | EPA 6010B | 1 | 0.500 | 02/12/16 | TLB |
| Sample: 014 ADL-3-0.5 Sample Matrix: Soil | | | | | | | Date & Time Sampled: 02/11/16 @ 12:05 | |
| [Metals] | | | | | | | | |
| Metals Acid Digestion | Complete | | | EPA 3050B | 1 | | 02/12/16 | TLB |
| Lead | 7.79 | | mg/Kg | EPA 6010B | 1 | 0.500 | 02/12/16 | TLB |
| Sample: 015 ADL-3-1.5 Sample Matrix: Soil | | | | | | | Date & Time Sampled: 02/11/16 @ 12:10 | |
| [Metals] | | | | | | | | |
| Metals Acid Digestion | Complete | | | EPA 3050B | 1 | | 02/12/16 | TLB |
| Lead | 4.86 | | mg/Kg | EPA 6010B | 1 | 0.500 | 02/12/16 | TLB |
| Sample: 016 ADL-5-0.5 Sample Matrix: Soil | | | | | | | Date & Time Sampled: 02/11/16 @ 12:20 | |
| [Metals] | | | | | | | | |
| Metals Acid Digestion | Complete | | | EPA 3050B | 1 | | 02/12/16 | TLB |
| Lead | 20.3 | | mg/Kg | EPA 6010B | 1 | 0.500 | 02/12/16 | TLB |
| Sample: 017 ADL-5-0.5-DUP Sample Matrix: Soil | | | | | | | Date & Time Sampled: 02/11/16 @ 12:21 | |
| [Metals] | | | | | | | | |
| Metals Acid Digestion | Complete | | | EPA 3050B | 1 | | 02/12/16 | TLB |
| Lead | 15.6 | | mg/Kg | EPA 6010B | 1 | 0.500 | 02/12/16 | TLB |



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| FDA# | 2030513 |
| LA City# | 10261 |
| ELAP#s | 2789 |
| | 2790 |
| | 2122 |

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1602-00083

GROUP DELTA CONSULTANTS, INC.

JACK PACKWOOD

1035 S. MILLIKEN AVENUE

SUITE G

ONTARIO, CA 91761

Project: TEMESCAL CANYON ROAD BRIDGE ADL / PTS

Date Reported 02/12/16

Date Received 02/11/16

Invoice No. 75335

Cust # G083

Permit Number

Customer P.O. EN617

| Analysis | Result | Qual | Units | Method | DF | RL | Date | Tech |
|---|----------|------|-------|-----------|----|-------|----------|------|
| Sample: 018 ADL-5-1.5 Date & Time Sampled: 02/11/16 @ 12:27 | | | | | | | | |
| Sample Matrix: Soil | | | | | | | | |
| [Metals] | | | | | | | | |
| Metals Acid Digestion | Complete | | | EPA 3050B | 1 | | 02/12/16 | TLB |
| Lead | 7.90 | | mg/Kg | EPA 6010B | 1 | 0.500 | 02/12/16 | TLB |
| Sample: 019 ADL-6-0.5 Date & Time Sampled: 02/11/16 @ 12:32 | | | | | | | | |
| Sample Matrix: Soil | | | | | | | | |
| [Metals] | | | | | | | | |
| Metals Acid Digestion | Complete | | | EPA 3050B | 1 | | 02/12/16 | TLB |
| Lead | 7.96 | | mg/Kg | EPA 6010B | 1 | 0.500 | 02/12/16 | TLB |
| Sample: 020 ADL-6-1.5 Date & Time Sampled: 02/11/16 @ 12:40 | | | | | | | | |
| Sample Matrix: Soil | | | | | | | | |
| [Metals] | | | | | | | | |
| Metals Acid Digestion | Complete | | | EPA 3050B | 1 | | 02/12/16 | TLB |
| Lead | 8.94 | | mg/Kg | EPA 6010B | 1 | 0.500 | 02/12/16 | TLB |
| Sample: 021 ADL-2-0.5 Date & Time Sampled: 02/11/16 @ 12:56 | | | | | | | | |
| Sample Matrix: Soil | | | | | | | | |
| [Metals] | | | | | | | | |
| Metals Acid Digestion | Complete | | | EPA 3050B | 1 | | 02/12/16 | TLB |
| Lead | 6.21 | | mg/Kg | EPA 6010B | 1 | 0.500 | 02/12/16 | TLB |
| Sample: 022 ADL-2-1.5 Date & Time Sampled: 02/11/16 @ 13:06 | | | | | | | | |
| Sample Matrix: Soil | | | | | | | | |
| [Metals] | | | | | | | | |
| Metals Acid Digestion | Complete | | | EPA 3050B | 1 | | 02/12/16 | TLB |
| Lead | 3.59 | | mg/Kg | EPA 6010B | 1 | 0.500 | 02/12/16 | TLB |
| Sample: 023 ADL-4-0.5 Date & Time Sampled: 02/11/16 @ 13:31 | | | | | | | | |
| Sample Matrix: Soil | | | | | | | | |
| [Metals] | | | | | | | | |
| Metals Acid Digestion | Complete | | | EPA 3050B | 1 | | 02/12/16 | TLB |



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| FDA# | 2030513 |
| LA City# | 10261 |
| ELAP#s | 2789 |
| | 2790 |
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CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

1602-00083

GROUP DELTA CONSULTANTS, INC.
JACK PACKWOOD
1035 S. MILLIKEN AVENUE
SUITE G
ONTARIO, CA 91761
Project: TEMESCAL CANYON ROAD BRIDGE ADL / PTS

Date Reported 02/12/16

Date Received 02/11/16

Invoice No. 75335

Cust # G083

Permit Number

Customer P.O. EN617

| Analysis | Result | Qual | Units | Method | DF | RL | Date | Tech |
|--|----------|------|-------|-----------|----|--------|---------------------------------------|------|
| Sample: 023 ADL-4-0.5 Sample Matrix: Soilcontinued | | | | | | | Date & Time Sampled: 02/11/16 @ 13:31 | |
| Lead | 21.8 | | mg/Kg | EPA 6010B | 1 | 0.500 | 02/12/16 | TLB |
| Sample: 024 ADL-4-1.5 Sample Matrix: Soil | | | | | | | Date & Time Sampled: 02/11/16 @ 13:40 | |
| [Metals] | | | | | | | | |
| Metals Acid Digestion | Complete | | | EPA 3050B | 1 | | 02/12/16 | TLB |
| Lead | 28.2 | | mg/Kg | EPA 6010B | 1 | 0.500 | 02/12/16 | TLB |
| Sample: 025 PTS-1 Sample Matrix: Soil | | | | | | | Date & Time Sampled: 02/11/16 @ 13:55 | |
| [Metals] | | | | | | | | |
| Metals Acid Digestion | Complete | | | EPA 3050B | 1 | | 02/12/16 | TLB |
| Chromium | 3.67 | | mg/Kg | EPA 6010B | 1 | 0.500 | 02/12/16 | TLB |
| Lead | 17.7 | | mg/Kg | EPA 6010B | 1 | 0.500 | 02/12/16 | TLB |
| Sample: 026 EB-02112016 Sample Matrix: Aqueous | | | | | | | Date & Time Sampled: 02/11/16 @ 14:38 | |
| [Metals] | | | | | | | | |
| Metals Acid Digestion | Complete | | | EPA 3010A | 1 | | 02/12/16 | TLB |
| Chromium | <0.0100 | | mg/L | EPA 6010B | 1 | 0.0100 | 02/12/16 | TLB |
| Lead | <0.0200 | | mg/L | EPA 6010B | 1 | 0.0200 | 02/12/16 | TLB |

Respectfully Submitted:

Ken Zheng - Lab Director



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| FDA# | 2030513 |
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| | 2122 |

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QUALIFIERS

B = Detected in the associated Method Blank at a concentration above the routine RL.
B1 = BOD dilution water is over specifications . The reported result may be biased high.
D = Surrogate recoveries are not calculated due to sample dilution.
E = Estimated value; Value exceeds calibration level of instrument.
H = Analyte was prepared and/or analyzed outside of the analytical method holding time
I = Matrix Interference.
J = Analyte concentration detected between RL and MDL.
Q = One or more quality control criteria did not meet specifications. See Comments for further explanation.
S = Customer provided specification limit exceeded.

ABBREVIATIONS

DF = Dilution Factor
RL = Reporting Limit, Adjusted by DF
MDL = Method Detection Limit, Adjusted by DF
Qual = Qualifier
Tech = Technician

As regulatory limits change frequently, A & R Laboratories advises the recipient of this report to confirm such limits with the appropriate federal, state, or local authorities before acting in reliance on the regulatory limits provided.

For any feedback concerning our services, please contact Jenny Jiang, Project Manager at 951.779.0310. You may also contact Ken Zheng, President at office@arlaboratories.com.



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QUALITY CONTROL DATA REPORT

GROUP DELTA CONSULTANTS, INC.

1602-00083

JACK PACKWOOD

1035 S. MILLIKEN AVENUE

SUITE G

ONTARIO, CA 91761

Project: TEMESCAL CANYON ROAD BRIDGE ADL / PTS

Date Reported 02/12/2016

Date Received 02/11/2016

Date Sampled 02/11/2016

Invoice No. 75335

Customer # G083

Customer P.O. EN617

Method # EPA 6010B

QC Reference # 53089 Date Analyzed: 2/12/2016 Technician: TLB

Samples 001 002 003 004 005 006 007 008 009 010 011 012 013 014 015 016 017 018 019 020

Results

LCS %REC LCS %DUP LCS %RPD

Chromium 100 102 1.8

Lead 103 103 0.2

Control Ranges

LCS %REC LCS %RPD

75 - 125 0 - 20

75 - 125 0 - 20

QC Reference # 53090 Date Analyzed: 2/12/2016 Technician: TLB

Samples 021 022 023 024 025

Results

LCS %REC LCS %DUP LCS %RPD

Chromium 102 101 1.1

Lead 105 104 0.7

Control Ranges

LCS %REC LCS %RPD

75 - 125 0 - 20

75 - 125 0 - 20

QC Reference # 53091 Date Analyzed: 2/12/2016 Technician: TLB

Samples 026

Results

LCS %REC LCS %DUP LCS %RPD

Chromium 99 96 3.4

Lead 107 105 2.0

Control Ranges

LCS %REC LCS %RPD

75 - 125 0 - 20

75 - 125 0 - 20

No method blank results were above reporting limit

Respectfully Submitted:

Ken Zheng

Ken Zheng - President

For any feedback concerning our services, please contact Jenny Jiang, Project Manager at 951.779.0310. You may also contact Ken Zheng, President at office@arlaboratories.com.

AR LABORATORIES, Inc.

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 Voice: 951.779.0310 • 800.798.9336
 Fax: 951.779.0344

Chain of Custody Record

AR Lab Job # 1602.00083

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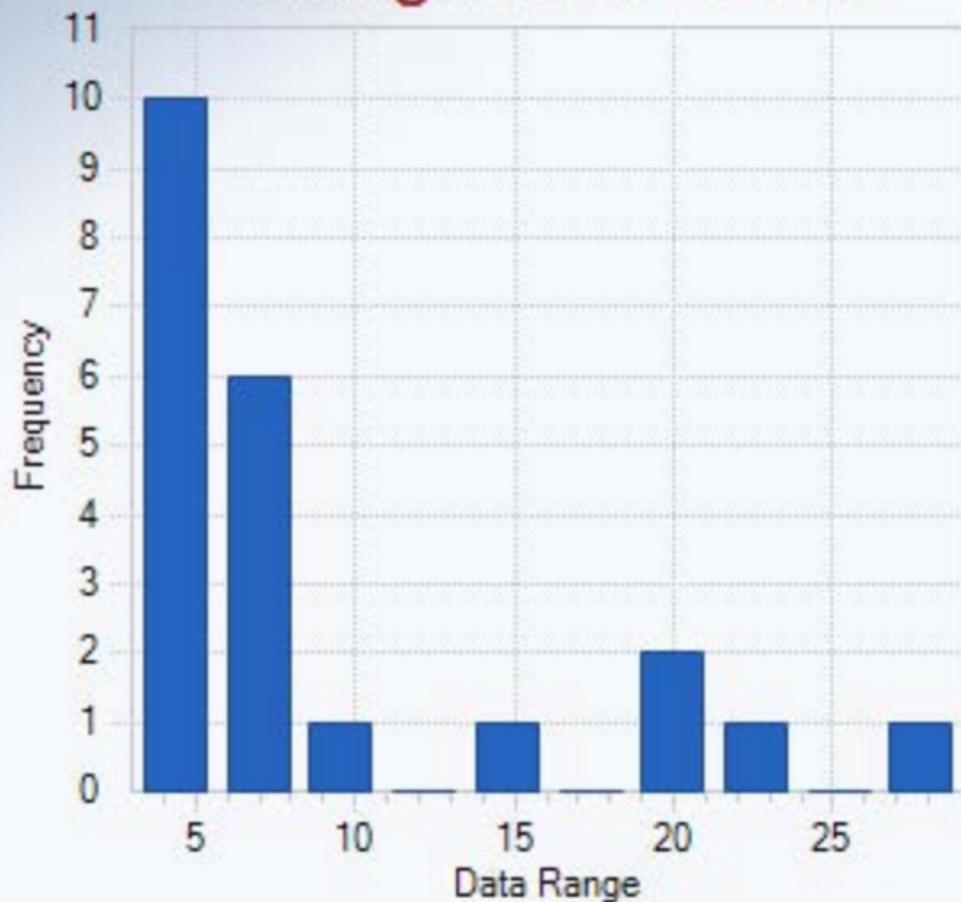
info@arlaboratories.com

Page 1 of 3

| Project No: EN617 | | Project Name: Temescal Canyon Road Bridge ADL/PTS | | | | | Please Circle Analyses Requested Turn-Around Time <input type="checkbox"/> 24 Hr. RUSH* <input type="checkbox"/> 48 Hr. RUSH* <input type="checkbox"/> Normal TAT *Requires PRIOR approval, additional charges apply Requested due date: _____ Remarks/Special Instructions | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|--|--------------|--|----------------------|---------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Project Manager: Jack Packwood | | Phone: (909) 295-555 | | Fax: (909) 295-5552 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Client Name: Group Delta Consultants <small>(Report and Billing)</small> | | Address: 1035 S. Milliken Avenue, Ontario, CA 91761 <small>(Report and Billing)</small> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Centrum ID <small>(Lab use only)</small> | Sample ID <small>(As it should appear on report)</small> | Date sampled | Time sampled | Sample matrix | Site location | Containers: # and type | Total Lead (EPA 6010B) | Total Chromium (EPA 6010B) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | ADL-7-0.5 | 2/11/16 chilled analyzed | 0852 | SS | Temescal Canyon Road | 1; 8oz | X | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | ADL-7-1.5 | | 0906 | | Bridge | | X | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | ADL-8-0.5 | | 0911 | | | | X | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | ADL-8-1.5 | | 0918 | | | | X | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | ADL-9-0.5 | | 0926 | | | | X | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | ADL-9-1.5 | | 0935 | | | | X | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | ADL-10-0.5 | | 0940 | | | | X | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | ADL-10-0.5-DVP | | 0941 | | | | X | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | ADL-10-1.5 | | 0954 | | | | X | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | ADL-PTS-2 | | 10:30 | | | | X | X | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1) Relinquished by: (Sampler's Signature) | | Date: 2/11/16 | Time: 1444 | 3) Relinquished by: | | Date: | Time: | To be completed by Laboratory personnel: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2) Received by: | | Date: | Time: | 4) Received by: | | Date: | Time: | Samples chilled? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> From Field | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | 5) Relinquished by: | | Date: | Time: | Custody seals? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| The delivery of samples and the signature on this chain of custody form constitutes authorization to perform the analyses specified above under the Terms and Conditions set forth on the back hereof. | | | | 6) Received for Laboratory by: Cynthia Rojas AR | | Date: 2/11/16 | Time: 1445 | All sample containers intact? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Laboratory Notes: | | | | | | | | <input type="checkbox"/> Courier <input type="checkbox"/> UPS/Fed Ex <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Hand carried Sample Disposal <input type="checkbox"/> Client will pick up <input type="checkbox"/> Return to client <input type="checkbox"/> Lab disposal | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sample Locator No. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Appendix B
Data Distribution Histogram and Statistical Summary

Histogram for LEAD



LEAD

| | |
|--|-------|
| Number of Values | 22 |
| Minimum | 3.20 |
| Maximum | 28.20 |
| SD | 7.07 |
| Skewness | 1.56 |
| Kurtosis | 1.47 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Mean | 8.99 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Median | 5.81 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Normal Distribution | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Less Bins | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> More Bins | |

| | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L |
|----|---|---|---------------------|---------------|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | | | | | Outlier Tests for Selected Uncensored Variables | | | | | | | |
| 2 | User Selected Options | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | Date/Time of Computation | | 3/9/2016 2:29:25 PM | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | | | From File | WorkSheet.xls | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | | | Full Precision | OFF | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | Dixon's Outlier Test for LEAD | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | Number of Observations = 22 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | 10% critical value: 0.382 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | 5% critical value: 0.43 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13 | 1% critical value: 0.514 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 | 1. Observation Value 28.2 is a Potential Outlier (Upper Tail)? | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 17 | Test Statistic: 0.319 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 18 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 19 | For 10% significance level, 28.2 is not an outlier. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20 | For 5% significance level, 28.2 is not an outlier. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 21 | For 1% significance level, 28.2 is not an outlier. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 22 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23 | 2. Observation Value 3.2 is a Potential Outlier (Lower Tail)? | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 24 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 25 | Test Statistic: 0.013 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 26 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 27 | For 10% significance level, 3.2 is not an outlier. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 28 | For 5% significance level, 3.2 is not an outlier. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 29 | For 1% significance level, 3.2 is not an outlier. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 30 | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Appendix C
Statistical Analyses of Lead Results

| A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L |
|----|--|---|---------------------|--------|---|---|-------------------------------------|---|-------|-------|---|
| 1 | UCL Statistics for Uncensored Full Data Sets | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | User Selected Options | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | Date/Time of Computation | | 3/9/2016 2:48:24 PM | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | From File | | WorkSheet.xls | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | Full Precision | | OFF | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | Confidence Coefficient | | 95% | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | Number of Bootstrap Operations | | 2000 | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | 0.5 ft | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13 | General Statistics | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14 | Total Number of Observations | | | 10 | | Number of Distinct Observations | | | 10 | | |
| 15 | | | | | | | Number of Missing Observations | | | 0 | |
| 16 | Minimum | | | 3.2 | | Mean | | | 9.779 | | |
| 17 | Maximum | | | 21.8 | | Median | | | 7 | | |
| 18 | SD | | | 7.391 | | Std. Error of Mean | | | 2.337 | | |
| 19 | Coefficient of Variation | | | 0.756 | | Skewness | | | 0.884 | | |
| 20 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 21 | Normal GOF Test | | | | | | | | | | |
| 22 | Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic | | | 0.799 | | Shapiro Wilk GOF Test | | | | | |
| 23 | 5% Shapiro Wilk Critical Value | | | 0.842 | | Data Not Normal at 5% Significance Level | | | | | |
| 24 | Lilliefors Test Statistic | | | 0.297 | | Lilliefors GOF Test | | | | | |
| 25 | 5% Lilliefors Critical Value | | | 0.28 | | Data Not Normal at 5% Significance Level | | | | | |
| 26 | Data Not Normal at 5% Significance Level | | | | | | | | | | |
| 27 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 28 | Assuming Normal Distribution | | | | | | | | | | |
| 29 | 95% Normal UCL | | | | | 95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness) | | | | | |
| 30 | 95% Student's-t UCL | | | 14.06 | | 95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) | | | 14.32 | | |
| 31 | | | | | | | 95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) | | | 14.17 | |
| 32 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 33 | Gamma GOF Test | | | | | | | | | | |
| 34 | A-D Test Statistic | | | 0.64 | | Anderson-Darling Gamma GOF Test | | | | | |
| 35 | 5% A-D Critical Value | | | 0.735 | | Detected data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level | | | | | |
| 36 | K-S Test Statistic | | | 0.222 | | Kolmogrov-Smirnoff Gamma GOF Test | | | | | |
| 37 | 5% K-S Critical Value | | | 0.27 | | Detected data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level | | | | | |
| 38 | Detected data appear Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level | | | | | | | | | | |
| 39 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 40 | Gamma Statistics | | | | | | | | | | |
| 41 | k hat (MLE) | | | 2.109 | | k star (bias corrected MLE) | | | 1.543 | | |
| 42 | Theta hat (MLE) | | | 4.636 | | Theta star (bias corrected MLE) | | | 6.337 | | |
| 43 | nu hat (MLE) | | | 42.19 | | nu star (bias corrected) | | | 30.86 | | |
| 44 | MLE Mean (bias corrected) | | | 9.779 | | MLE Sd (bias corrected) | | | 7.872 | | |
| 45 | | | | | | | Approximate Chi Square Value (0.05) | | | 19.17 | |
| 46 | Adjusted Level of Significance | | | 0.0267 | | Adjusted Chi Square Value | | | 17.59 | | |
| 47 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 48 | Assuming Gamma Distribution | | | | | | | | | | |
| 49 | 95% Approximate Gamma UCL (use when n>=50) | | | 15.74 | | 95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (use when n<50) | | | 17.16 | | |
| 50 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 51 | Lognormal GOF Test | | | | | | | | | | |
| 52 | Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic | | | 0.879 | | Shapiro Wilk Lognormal GOF Test | | | | | |

| | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | |
|----|--|---|---|---|-------|--|---|---|---|-------|---|---|--|
| 53 | 5% Shapiro Wilk Critical Value | | | | 0.842 | Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level | | | | | | | |
| 54 | Lilliefors Test Statistic | | | | 0.18 | Lilliefors Lognormal GOF Test | | | | | | | |
| 55 | 5% Lilliefors Critical Value | | | | 0.28 | Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level | | | | | | | |
| 56 | Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 57 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 58 | Lognormal Statistics | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 59 | Minimum of Logged Data | | | | 1.163 | Mean of logged Data | | | | 2.025 | | | |
| 60 | Maximum of Logged Data | | | | 3.082 | SD of logged Data | | | | 0.75 | | | |
| 61 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 62 | Assuming Lognormal Distribution | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 63 | 95% H-UCL | | | | 19.34 | 90% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL | | | | 16.85 | | | |
| 64 | 95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL | | | | 20.09 | 97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL | | | | 24.58 | | | |
| 65 | 99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL | | | | 33.41 | | | | | | | | |
| 66 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 67 | Nonparametric Distribution Free UCL Statistics | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 68 | Data appear to follow a Discernible Distribution at 5% Significance Level | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 69 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 70 | Nonparametric Distribution Free UCLs | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 71 | 95% CLT UCL | | | | 13.62 | 95% Jackknife UCL | | | | 14.06 | | | |
| 72 | 95% Standard Bootstrap UCL | | | | 13.44 | 95% Bootstrap-t UCL | | | | 15.11 | | | |
| 73 | 95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL | | | | 12.85 | 95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL | | | | 13.36 | | | |
| 74 | 95% BCA Bootstrap UCL | | | | 14.35 | | | | | | | | |
| 75 | 90% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL | | | | 16.79 | 95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL | | | | 19.97 | | | |
| 76 | 97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL | | | | 24.38 | 99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL | | | | 33.03 | | | |
| 77 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 78 | Suggested UCL to Use | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 79 | 95% Adjusted Gamma UCL | | | | 17.16 | | | | | | | | |
| 80 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 81 | Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 82 | These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 83 | and Singh and Singh (2003). However, simulation results will not cover all Real World data sets. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 84 | For additional insight the user may want to consult a statistician. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 85 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L |
|----|--|---|---------------------|--------|---|---|--------------------------------|---|-------|---|---|
| 1 | UCL Statistics for Uncensored Full Data Sets | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | User Selected Options | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | Date/Time of Computation | | 3/9/2016 2:50:30 PM | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | From File | | WorkSheet.xls | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | Full Precision | | OFF | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | Confidence Coefficient | | 95% | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | Number of Bootstrap Operations | | 2000 | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | 1 ft | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13 | General Statistics | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14 | Total Number of Observations | | | 10 | | Number of Distinct Observations | | | 10 | | |
| 15 | | | | | | | Number of Missing Observations | | | 0 | |
| 16 | Minimum | | | 3.59 | | Mean | | | 7.858 | | |
| 17 | Maximum | | | 28.2 | | Median | | | 5.315 | | |
| 18 | SD | | | 7.341 | | Std. Error of Mean | | | 2.322 | | |
| 19 | Coefficient of Variation | | | 0.934 | | Skewness | | | 2.87 | | |
| 20 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 21 | Normal GOF Test | | | | | | | | | | |
| 22 | Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic | | | 0.57 | | Shapiro Wilk GOF Test | | | | | |
| 23 | 5% Shapiro Wilk Critical Value | | | 0.842 | | Data Not Normal at 5% Significance Level | | | | | |
| 24 | Lilliefors Test Statistic | | | 0.341 | | Lilliefors GOF Test | | | | | |
| 25 | 5% Lilliefors Critical Value | | | 0.28 | | Data Not Normal at 5% Significance Level | | | | | |
| 26 | Data Not Normal at 5% Significance Level | | | | | | | | | | |
| 27 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 28 | Assuming Normal Distribution | | | | | | | | | | |
| 29 | 95% Normal UCL | | | | | 95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness) | | | | | |
| 30 | 95% Student's-t UCL | | | 12.11 | | 95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) | | | 13.93 | | |
| 31 | | | | | | 95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) | | | 12.46 | | |
| 32 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 33 | Gamma GOF Test | | | | | | | | | | |
| 34 | A-D Test Statistic | | | 1.173 | | Anderson-Darling Gamma GOF Test | | | | | |
| 35 | 5% A-D Critical Value | | | 0.734 | | Data Not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level | | | | | |
| 36 | K-S Test Statistic | | | 0.284 | | Kolmogrov-Smirnoff Gamma GOF Test | | | | | |
| 37 | 5% K-S Critical Value | | | 0.269 | | Data Not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level | | | | | |
| 38 | Data Not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level | | | | | | | | | | |
| 39 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 40 | Gamma Statistics | | | | | | | | | | |
| 41 | k hat (MLE) | | | 2.482 | | k star (bias corrected MLE) | | | 1.804 | | |
| 42 | Theta hat (MLE) | | | 3.165 | | Theta star (bias corrected MLE) | | | 4.355 | | |
| 43 | nu hat (MLE) | | | 49.65 | | nu star (bias corrected) | | | 36.09 | | |
| 44 | MLE Mean (bias corrected) | | | 7.858 | | MLE Sd (bias corrected) | | | 5.85 | | |
| 45 | | | | | | Approximate Chi Square Value (0.05) | | | 23.34 | | |
| 46 | Adjusted Level of Significance | | | 0.0267 | | Adjusted Chi Square Value | | | 21.57 | | |
| 47 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 48 | Assuming Gamma Distribution | | | | | | | | | | |
| 49 | 95% Approximate Gamma UCL (use when n>=50)) | | | 12.15 | | 95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (use when n<50) | | | 13.15 | | |
| 50 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 51 | Lognormal GOF Test | | | | | | | | | | |
| 52 | Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic | | | 0.799 | | Shapiro Wilk Lognormal GOF Test | | | | | |

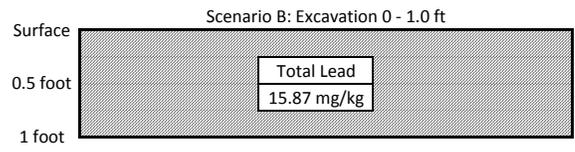
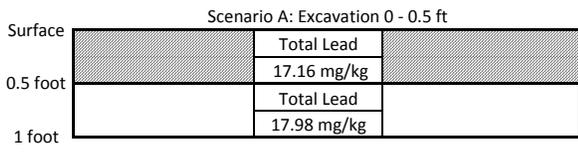
| | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | |
|----|--|---|---|---|-------|--|---|---|---|-------|---|---|--|
| 53 | 5% Shapiro Wilk Critical Value | | | | 0.842 | Data Not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level | | | | | | | |
| 54 | Lilliefors Test Statistic | | | | 0.248 | Lilliefors Lognormal GOF Test | | | | | | | |
| 55 | 5% Lilliefors Critical Value | | | | 0.28 | Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level | | | | | | | |
| 56 | Data appear Approximate Lognormal at 5% Significance Level | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 57 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 58 | Lognormal Statistics | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 59 | Minimum of Logged Data | | | | 1.278 | Mean of logged Data | | | | 1.847 | | | |
| 60 | Maximum of Logged Data | | | | 3.339 | SD of logged Data | | | | 0.596 | | | |
| 61 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 62 | Assuming Lognormal Distribution | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 63 | 95% H-UCL | | | | 12.1 | 90% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL | | | | 11.72 | | | |
| 64 | 95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL | | | | 13.66 | 97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL | | | | 16.36 | | | |
| 65 | 99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL | | | | 21.67 | | | | | | | | |
| 66 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 67 | Nonparametric Distribution Free UCL Statistics | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 68 | Data appear to follow a Discernible Distribution at 5% Significance Level | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 69 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 70 | Nonparametric Distribution Free UCLs | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 71 | 95% CLT UCL | | | | 11.68 | 95% Jackknife UCL | | | | 12.11 | | | |
| 72 | 95% Standard Bootstrap UCL | | | | 11.46 | 95% Bootstrap-t UCL | | | | 24.34 | | | |
| 73 | 95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL | | | | 25.37 | 95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL | | | | 12.27 | | | |
| 74 | 95% BCA Bootstrap UCL | | | | 13.9 | | | | | | | | |
| 75 | 90% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL | | | | 14.82 | 95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL | | | | 17.98 | | | |
| 76 | 97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL | | | | 22.36 | 99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL | | | | 30.96 | | | |
| 77 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 78 | Suggested UCL to Use | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 79 | 95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL | | | | 17.98 | | | | | | | | |
| 80 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 81 | Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 82 | These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 83 | and Singh and Singh (2003). However, simulation results will not cover all Real World data sets. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 84 | For additional insight the user may want to consult a statistician. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 85 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L |
|----|--|---|---------------------|-------|---|---|--------------------------------|---|-------|---|---|
| 1 | UCL Statistics for Uncensored Full Data Sets | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | User Selected Options | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | Date/Time of Computation | | 3/9/2016 2:36:47 PM | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | From File | | WorkSheet.xls | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | Full Precision | | OFF | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | Confidence Coefficient | | 95% | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | Number of Bootstrap Operations | | 2000 | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | 0-1 ft | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13 | General Statistics | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14 | Total Number of Observations | | | 20 | | Number of Distinct Observations | | | 20 | | |
| 15 | | | | | | | Number of Missing Observations | | | 2 | |
| 16 | Minimum | | | 3.2 | | Mean | | | 8.819 | | |
| 17 | Maximum | | | 28.2 | | Median | | | 5.79 | | |
| 18 | SD | | | 7.237 | | Std. Error of Mean | | | 1.618 | | |
| 19 | Coefficient of Variation | | | 0.821 | | Skewness | | | 1.661 | | |
| 20 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 21 | Normal GOF Test | | | | | | | | | | |
| 22 | Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic | | | 0.732 | | Shapiro Wilk GOF Test | | | | | |
| 23 | 5% Shapiro Wilk Critical Value | | | 0.905 | | Data Not Normal at 5% Significance Level | | | | | |
| 24 | Lilliefors Test Statistic | | | 0.297 | | Lilliefors GOF Test | | | | | |
| 25 | 5% Lilliefors Critical Value | | | 0.198 | | Data Not Normal at 5% Significance Level | | | | | |
| 26 | Data Not Normal at 5% Significance Level | | | | | | | | | | |
| 27 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 28 | Assuming Normal Distribution | | | | | | | | | | |
| 29 | 95% Normal UCL | | | | | 95% UCLs (Adjusted for Skewness) | | | | | |
| 30 | 95% Student's-t UCL | | | 11.62 | | 95% Adjusted-CLT UCL (Chen-1995) | | | 12.12 | | |
| 31 | | | | | | 95% Modified-t UCL (Johnson-1978) | | | 11.72 | | |
| 32 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 33 | Gamma GOF Test | | | | | | | | | | |
| 34 | A-D Test Statistic | | | 1.342 | | Anderson-Darling Gamma GOF Test | | | | | |
| 35 | 5% A-D Critical Value | | | 0.751 | | Data Not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level | | | | | |
| 36 | K-S Test Statistic | | | 0.219 | | Kolmogrov-Smirnoff Gamma GOF Test | | | | | |
| 37 | 5% K-S Critical Value | | | 0.196 | | Data Not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level | | | | | |
| 38 | Data Not Gamma Distributed at 5% Significance Level | | | | | | | | | | |
| 39 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 40 | Gamma Statistics | | | | | | | | | | |
| 41 | k hat (MLE) | | | 2.227 | | k star (bias corrected MLE) | | | 1.926 | | |
| 42 | Theta hat (MLE) | | | 3.96 | | Theta star (bias corrected MLE) | | | 4.578 | | |
| 43 | nu hat (MLE) | | | 89.07 | | nu star (bias corrected) | | | 77.05 | | |
| 44 | MLE Mean (bias corrected) | | | 8.819 | | MLE Sd (bias corrected) | | | 6.354 | | |
| 45 | | | | | | Approximate Chi Square Value (0.05) | | | 57.83 | | |
| 46 | Adjusted Level of Significance | | | 0.038 | | Adjusted Chi Square Value | | | 56.51 | | |
| 47 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 48 | Assuming Gamma Distribution | | | | | | | | | | |
| 49 | 95% Approximate Gamma UCL (use when n>=50)) | | | 11.75 | | 95% Adjusted Gamma UCL (use when n<50) | | | 12.02 | | |
| 50 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 51 | Lognormal GOF Test | | | | | | | | | | |
| 52 | Shapiro Wilk Test Statistic | | | 0.884 | | Shapiro Wilk Lognormal GOF Test | | | | | |

| | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L |
|----|--|---|---|---|---|-------|--|---|---|---|---|-------|
| 53 | 5% Shapiro Wilk Critical Value | | | | | 0.905 | Data Not Lognormal at 5% Significance Level | | | | | |
| 54 | Lilliefors Test Statistic | | | | | 0.168 | Lilliefors Lognormal GOF Test | | | | | |
| 55 | 5% Lilliefors Critical Value | | | | | 0.198 | Data appear Lognormal at 5% Significance Level | | | | | |
| 56 | Data appear Approximate Lognormal at 5% Significance Level | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 57 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 58 | Lognormal Statistics | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 59 | Minimum of Logged Data | | | | | 1.163 | Mean of logged Data | | | | | 1.936 |
| 60 | Maximum of Logged Data | | | | | 3.339 | SD of logged Data | | | | | 0.666 |
| 61 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 62 | Assuming Lognormal Distribution | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 63 | 95% H-UCL | | | | | 12.1 | 90% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL | | | | | 12.58 |
| 64 | 95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL | | | | | 14.42 | 97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL | | | | | 16.96 |
| 65 | 99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL | | | | | 21.96 | | | | | | |
| 66 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 67 | Nonparametric Distribution Free UCL Statistics | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 68 | Data appear to follow a Discernible Distribution at 5% Significance Level | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 69 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 70 | Nonparametric Distribution Free UCLs | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 71 | 95% CLT UCL | | | | | 11.48 | 95% Jackknife UCL | | | | | 11.62 |
| 72 | 95% Standard Bootstrap UCL | | | | | 11.37 | 95% Bootstrap-t UCL | | | | | 12.93 |
| 73 | 95% Hall's Bootstrap UCL | | | | | 11.59 | 95% Percentile Bootstrap UCL | | | | | 11.5 |
| 74 | 95% BCA Bootstrap UCL | | | | | 12.24 | | | | | | |
| 75 | 90% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL | | | | | 13.67 | 95% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL | | | | | 15.87 |
| 76 | 97.5% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL | | | | | 18.92 | 99% Chebyshev(Mean, Sd) UCL | | | | | 24.92 |
| 77 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 78 | Suggested UCL to Use | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 79 | 95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL | | | | | 15.87 | | | | | | |
| 80 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 81 | Note: Suggestions regarding the selection of a 95% UCL are provided to help the user to select the most appropriate 95% UCL. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 82 | These recommendations are based upon the results of the simulation studies summarized in Singh, Singh, and Iaci (2002) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 83 | and Singh and Singh (2003). However, simulation results will not cover all Real World data sets. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 84 | For additional insight the user may want to consult a statistician. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 85 | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Appendix D
Block Diagrams

**APPENDIX D
BLOCK DIAGRAMS - 95% UCL
Temescal Canyon Road over Temescal Wash Bridge Replacement Project**



LEGEND

 Excavated Soil Layer